

CARLA J. MULFORD

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EDUCATION

Ph.D. English (Early American Literature), University of Delaware, December 1983

Dissertation: "Joel Barlow's Letters, 1775-1788"; Director, J. A. Leo Lemay

M.A. English, University of Delaware, June 1979

B.S. English and Education, highest honors, University of Delaware, June 1977

TEACHING APPOINTMENTS

Penn State University: Professor, Associate Professor, Assistant Professor, 1986 – present

Villanova University: Assistant Professor, 1984-86

Temple University: Visiting Full-Time Instructor, 1982-84

PROFESSIONAL ACHIEVEMENTS

Modern Language Association Forum for American Literature to 1800: Honored Scholar of Early American Literature, a lifetime achievement award, 2018. See *Early American Literature*, 53, iii (December 2018), 637-39

Bibliographical Society of America's William L. Mitchell Prize, 2012: for scholarship in early British periodicals, awarded for essay, "Benjamin Franklin's Savage Eloquence: Hoaxes from the Press at Passy, 1782." *Proceedings of the American Philosophical Society*, 152, iv (Dec. 2008), 490-520.

DLB Editor's Award for best-edited DLB volume, *American Women Prose Writers to 1820*.

Richard J. McCormick Prize in History, 1995: Received from the New Jersey Historical Commission, for essay published in *New Jersey History*, "Political Poetics: Annis Boudinot Stockton and Middle Atlantic Women's Culture."

Cincinnati History Prize, 1991: Received from the Society of the Cincinnati in the State of New Jersey for "distinguished achievement in advancing the knowledge, understanding, and appreciation of American history," in recognition of achievement in public history and scholarship for *Only for the Eye of a Friend: The Poems of Annis Boudinot Stockton*.

Founding President, Society of Early Americanists: organized, founded, and served 1990-1995

RESEARCH FELLOWSHIPS: International and National Competitions

Alexander von Humboldt / Yale Macmillan Center History Network: Fellowship toward archival research for new project, "Benjamin Franklin, Mediterranean Piracy, and American Slavery," 2021

American Council of Learned Societies: Year-long fellowship award toward research and drafting of book manuscript, *Benjamin Franklin and the Ends of Empire*, 2006-2007

Andrew W. Mellon Foundation Fellowship, Library Company of Philadelphia: Archival research fellowship award, *Benjamin Franklin and the Ends of Empire*, winter 2000-2001

Andrew W. Mellon Foundation Fellowship, American Philosophical Society: Archival research fellowship award, *Benjamin Franklin and the Ends of Empire*, winter 2000-2001

NEH Summer Stipend: Archival research award for work on Benjamin Franklin and Native Americans, summer 1992 (essays published, 1995, 1996, 1999)

American Council of Learned Societies: Release time fellowship award for transcriptions and archival research toward multi-volume edition of Joel Barlow's letters, 1987

New Jersey Historical Commission: For research for *Only for the Eye of a Friend: The Poems of Annis Boudinot Stockton*, 1986 (book published, 1995)

New Jersey Committee for the Humanities: For research on *Only for the Eye of a Friend: The Poems of Annis Boudinot Stockton*, 1986 (book published, 1995)

RESEARCH FELLOWSHIPS AND GRANTS: Penn State Competitions

Institute for the Arts and Humanities, Penn State: Release time award (one course release) for manuscript writing, *Benjamin Franklin and the Ends of Empire*, fall 2010

Research and Graduate Studies Office, College of Liberal Arts, Penn State: Release time award (one course release) for study of Benjamin Franklin and imperial Europe, fall 1998

Melvin and Rosalind Jacobs Faculty Fellowship in the Humanities, College of the Liberal Arts, Penn State: Release time and archival research fellowship award for work on Benjamin Franklin and Native Americans, summer 1992 (essays published, 1995, 1996, 1999)

Roy C. Buck Fund Award, College of the Liberal Arts, Penn State: Travel award to conduct research at Newberry Library for work on Benjamin Franklin and Native Americans, summer 1992 (essays published, 1995, 1996, 1999)

SCHOLARSHIP FORTHCOMING / UNDER REVIEW / IN PROGRESS

“Friendships, Scientific Coteries, and the Pursuit of Knowledge: The Examples of Peter Collinson, Benjamin Franklin, and Joseph Priestley.” Essay (chapter) in *A Companionable World: Friendship, Sociability, and Entertainment in Early America*, ed. George Boudreau. 34 pp. typescript. Collection of essays manuscript accepted by Penn State Press; chapter forthcoming.

“Benjamin Franklin and the *Querelle des Femmes*.” Essay submitted.

“Benjamin Franklin and Medical Ethics.” Essay in progress, based on conference delivery; material also informs the book listed immediately below.

Benjamin Franklin’s Electrical Diplomacy. Monograph manuscript nearly completed. Examines Franklin’s scientific fame – in Philadelphia, London, Paris, and other parts of Europe – in the context of his political diplomacy.

Benjamin Franklin, Mediterranean Piracy, and American Slavery. Monograph under way, on Franklin’s lifetime interest in and views about the peoples, trade, and piracy in the Mediterranean and the impact of Mediterranean piracy on his views about American slavery. Research under way; preliminary book plan established; individual chapters planned; two chapters partly drafted.

Review of Alex W. Barber, *The Restraint of the Press in England, 1660-1715: The Communication of Sin* (Boydell and Brewer, 2022) in *The Eighteenth-Century Intelligencer*. In progress.

Review of *The Papers of Benjamin Franklin, Volume 44: March 16 through September 13, 1785; Supplementary Documents, December 1776 through July 1785* (Yale University Press, 2024) in *Reviews in American History*. Book just received, February, 2024.

PUBLICATIONS

Books

Benjamin Franklin and the Ends of Empire. New York: Oxford University Press, 2015. Hardcover, 2015. Paperback, 2019. Under contract with Academic Studies Press for translation into the Russian language; expected release year, 2026. Monograph.

The Cambridge Companion to Benjamin Franklin. Cambridge and London: Cambridge University Press, 2009. Edited collection of essays.

Early American Writings. New York: Oxford University Press, 2002. General Editor. Associate Editors Angela Vietto and Amy E. Winans. Anthology of readings.

Finding Colonial Americas: Essays Honoring J.A. Leo Lemay. Newark: University of Delaware Press, 2001. Editor, with David Shields. Edited collection of essays.

Teaching the Literatures of Early America, MLA Options in Teaching Series. New York: Modern Language Association of America, 1999. Edited collection of essays.

American Women Prose Writers to 1820, vol. 200, Dictionary of Literary Biography series. Detroit, Washington, DC, and London: Bruccoli Clark Layman, 1998. Edited with Angela Vietto and Amy E. Winans. Edited reference book.

William Hill Brown's The Power of Sympathy (1789) and Hannah Webster Foster's The Coquette (1797). Penguin Classics series. New York and London: Viking-Penguin, 1996. Critical, scholarly edition and textbook of two well-known early American novels.

Only for the Eye of a Friend: The Poems of Annis Boudinot Stockton. Charlottesville and London: University Press of Virginia, 1995. Scholarly study and edition setting Stockton canon and reconfiguring scholarly evaluation of manuscript culture and "publication" for women.

John Leacock's The First Book of the American Chronicles of the Times, 1774-1775. Newark: University of Delaware Press, 1987. Critical, scholarly edition of American revolutionary propaganda series, published anonymously by a relative of Benjamin Franklin.

The Heath Anthology of American Literature, 2 vols., Paul Lauter, et al., eds. Lexington, Mass.: D.C. Heath and Co., 1990. Third Edition, December, 1997, published by Houghton Mifflin. Edited pre-nineteenth-century materials for editions 1-3.

Essays in Journals and Chapters in Books

"Benjamin Franklin and Women; Or, Franklin's Women," *Pennsylvania History* 87 (July 2020) 454-493.

"Richard Whitworth, Benjamin Franklin, and Political Electricity," *Studies in Eighteenth-Century Culture* 48 (2019), 23-47.

"'Prevent[ing] . . . restless Spirits from exciting Disturbances': Benjamin Franklin and the Wyoming Valley," *Pennsylvania History* 86 (Winter 2019), 1-37.

"Print Journalism and Benjamin Franklin's Scientific Politics," *Yearbook of English Studies* 2016 46 (2016) 181-97.

"Benjamin Franklin, Virtue's Ethics, and Political Truth," in *Resistance to Tyrants, Obedience to God: Reason, Religion, and Republicanism at the American Founding*, ed. Daniel Klinghard and Dustin Gish. New York: Lexington Books, a Division of Rowman and Littlefield Publishers, 2013. Pages 85-104.

“Benjamin Franklin, Literary Journalism, and Finding a National Subject,” in *Literature and Journalism: Inspirations, Intersections, and Inventions from Ben Franklin to Stephen Colbert*, ed. Mark Canada. NY: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013. Pages 25-46.

“Early Modern Imperialism, Traditions of Liberalism, and Franklin’s Ends of Empire,” in *Benjamin Franklin’s Intellectual World*, ed. Paul E. Kerry and Matthew S. Holland. Madison, NJ: Fairleigh Dickinson University Press, 2012. Pages 25-42.

“Benjamin Franklin and Transatlantic Literary Journalism,” in *Transatlantic Literary Studies: British-American Genres, 1640-1830*, ed. Eve Tavor Bannet and Susan Manning. Cambridge and London: Cambridge University Press, 2012. Pages 75-90.

“J.A. Leo Lemay (1935–2008), Ambassador of Early American Literary Studies,” *Early American Literature* 45 (2010), 683-98.

“Benjamin Franklin, Traditions of Liberalism, and Women’s Learning in Eighteenth-Century Philadelphia.” In *“The Good Education of Youth”: Worlds of Learning in the Age of Franklin*, ed. John Pollack. University of Pennsylvania Libraries and Oak Knoll Press, 2009. Pages 100-121.

“Benjamin Franklin and the American Dream,” with Nian-Sheng Huang. In *The Cambridge Companion to Benjamin Franklin*, ed. Carla Mulford. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009. Pages 145-58.

“Benjamin Franklin’s Savage Eloquence: Hoaxes from the Press at Passy, 1782.” *Proceedings of the American Philosophical Society*, 152, iv (Dec. 2008), 490-520. Winner of the Bibliographical Society of America’s 2012 William L. Mitchell Prize for work in early British periodicals.

“Benjamin Franklin, Pennsylvania Germans, and the Ethnic Origins of Nations.” In *Halle Pietism, Colonial North America, and the Young United States*. USA Studien 15. Ed. Hans-Jürgen Grabbe. Stuttgart: Franz Steiner Verlag, 2008. Pages 147-60.

“Print and Manuscript Culture.” Chapter 14 in *The Oxford Handbook of Early American Literature*, ed. Kevin J. Hayes. Oxford and NY: Oxford University Press, 2008. Pages 321-43.

“Writing Women in Early American Studies: On Canons, Feminist Critique, and Writing Women into History.” *Tulsa Studies in Women’s Literature*, 26 (Spring 2007) 107-18.

“Pox and ‘Hell-Fire’: Boston’s Smallpox Controversy, the New Science, and Early Modern Liberalism.” In *Periodical Literature in Eighteenth-Century America*. Ed. Mark L. Kamrath and Sharon M. Harris. Knoxville: University of Tennessee Press, 2005. Pages 7-27.

“George Washington, the South, and the Poetics of National Memory.” In *George Washington’s South*. Ed. Tamara Harvey and Greg O’Brien. Gainesville: University Press of Florida, 2004. Pages 316-65.

“Of Nature and of Nations: Anglicization, Creolization, and Finding an American Identity in Eighteenth-Century British America.” In *Do the Americas Have a Common Literary History?*

Ed. Barbara Buchenau and Annette Paatz. Frankfurt-am-Main and New York: Lang, 2002. Pages 61-94.

“Benjamin Franklin, Native Americans, and the Commerce of Civility.” In *Revolutionary Histories: Transatlantic Cultural Nationalism, 1775-1815*. Ed. W. M. Verhoeven. Houndsmills, England, and New York: Palgrave Press, of St. Martin’s Press, 2002. Pages 48-61.

“New Science and the Question of Identity in Eighteenth-Century British America.” In *Finding Colonial Americas: Essays Honoring J.A. Leo Lemay*. Ed. Carla Mulford and David Shields. Newark: University of Delaware Press, 2001. Pages 79-103.

“The Ineluctability of the Peoples’ Stories,” *William and Mary Quarterly*, 3d ser., 57 (July 2000), 621-34.

“Über Natur und Nationen: Anglisierung, Kreolisierung und das Finden einer amerikanischen Identität im Anglo-Amerika des 18. Jahrhunderts.” Trans. Armin Paul Frank. In *Muster und Funktionen kultureller Selbst- und Fremdwahrnehmung: Beiträge zur internationalen Geschichte der sprachlichen und literarischen Emanzipation*. Ed. Fritz Paul and Ulrike-Christine Sander. Göttingen, Germany: Wallstein Verlag, 2000. Pages 467-78.

“Franklin, Women, and American Cultural Myths.” In *Benjamin Franklin and Women*. Ed. Larry E. Tise. University Park: Pennsylvania State University Press, 2000. Pages 104-28, 161-66.

“Benjamin Franklin, Native Americans, and European Cultures of Civility.” *Prospects* 24 (1999), 49-66.

“Resisting Colonialism.” In *Teaching the Literatures of Early America*. Ed. Carla Mulford. New York: Modern Language Association, 1999. Pages 75-94.

“Figuring Benjamin Franklin in American Cultural Memory,” *New England Quarterly* 71 (1999), 415-43.

“Franklin, Modernity, and Themes of Dissent in the Early Modern Era,” *Modern Language Studies* 28.2 (1998), 13-27.

“Benjamin Franklin and the Myths of Nationhood.” In *Making America / Making American Literature: Franklin to Cooper*. Ed. A. Robert Lee and W. M. Verhoeven. Amsterdam and Athens, Ga.: Rodopi, 1996. Pages 15-58.

“Huehuetlatolli, Early American Studies, and the Problem of History,” with “New Directions in Early American Studies,” *Early American Literature* 30 (1995), 145-51.

“Joel Barlow and Masonic Conspiracy.” In *Secret Texts: The Literature of Secret Societies*. Ed. Marie Mulvey Roberts and Hugh Ormsby-Lennon. New York: AMS Press, 1995. Pages 169-87.

“Political Poetics: Annis Boudinot Stockton and Middle Atlantic Women’s Culture,” *New Jersey History* 111 (Spring/Summer 1993), 66-110. Awarded 1995 Richard P. McCormick Prize in History by the New Jersey Historical Commission for best essay published on New Jersey history in the years 1993-94.

“What *Is* the Early American Canon, and Who Said It Needed Expanding?” *Resources for American Literary Study* 19 (1993), 165-73.

“Seated amid the Rainbow: On Teaching American Writings to 1800,” *American Literature* 65 (1993), 342-48.

“*Caritas* and Capital: Franklin’s *Narrative of the Late Massacres*.” In *Reappraising Benjamin Franklin: A Bicentennial Perspective*. Ed. J. A. Leo Lemay. Newark: University of Delaware Press, 1993. Pages 347-58.

“Annis Boudinot Stockton and Benjamin Young Prime: A Poetical Correspondence, and More,” *Princeton University Library Chronicle* 52 (1991), 231-66.

“Re-presenting Early American Drama,” *Resources for American Literary Study* 17 (1990), 1-24.

“Radicalism in Joel Barlow’s *The Conspiracy of Kings* (1792).” In *Deism, Masonry, and the Enlightenment: Essays Honoring Alfred Owen Aldridge*. Ed. J. A. Leo Lemay. Newark: University of Delaware Press, 1987. Pages 137-57.

“Booth’s Progress and the Resolution of *Amelia*,” *Studies in the Novel* 16 (Spring 1984), 20-31.

“Fitzgerald, Perkins, and *The Great Gatsby*,” *Journal of Narrative Technique* 12 (Fall 1982), 210-20.

“*An American Tragedy*; Or, the Tragedy of the Adamic Myth,” *American Literary Realism, 1870-1910* 14 (Spring 1981), 9-15.

“Fitzgerald’s Revision of *The Great Gatsby*: The Creation of a Textual Anomaly,” *American Notes and Queries* 19 (October 1980), 21-24.

“John Leacock’s *A New Song, On the Repeal of the Stamp-Act*,” *Early American Literature* 15 (1980), 188-93.

Review Essays in Journals

“James Watt and His Legacy in Technology, Collaboration, Innovation,” a review essay of David Philip Miller, *James Watt, Chemist: Understanding the Origins of the Steam Age* and *The Life and Legend of James Watt: Collaboration, Natural Philosophy, and the Improvement of the Steam Engine*, and James Watt, *1735-1819: Culture, Innovation, and Enlightenment*, ed. Malcolm Dick and Caroline Archer-Parré, in *Eighteenth-Century Scotland* 35 (Spring 2021), 19-22.

“John Adams and the Constructions of History,” a review essay of Richard B. Bernstein, *The Education of John Adams*, and James Muldoon, *John Adams and the Constitutional History of Medieval Britain*, in *Reviews in American History* 49 (July 2021), 232-45.

“Benjamin Franklin’s Winter of Discontent in Passy, 1784-1785,” a review essay of *The Papers of Benjamin Franklin, Vol. 43, August 16, 1784, through March 15, 1785*, ed. Ellen R. Cohn, et al., in *Reviews in American History* 47 (December 2019), 553-58.

“Benjamin Franklin, Virtue, and the Good Life,” a review essay of Kevin Slack, *Benjamin Franklin, Natural Right, and the Art of Virtue*, and Thomas S. Kidd, *Benjamin Franklin: The Religious Life of a Founding Father*, in *College Literature*, 46 (Summer 2019), 741-50.

“Benjamin Franklin in Passy, 1784,” a review essay of Ellen R. Cohn, et al., eds., *The Papers of Benjamin Franklin, Vol. 42, March 1 through August 15, 1784* in *Reviews in American History* 46, iv (December 2018), 573-78.

“Appreciating Benjamin Franklin,” a review essay of George Goodwin, *Benjamin Franklin in London: The British Life of America’s Founding Father*; Corey Meade, *Angelic Music: The Story of Ben Franklin’s Glass Armonica*; and Richard Margolis, *Benjamin Franklin in Terra Cotta: Portrait Medallions by Jean-Baptiste Nini at the Chateau de Chaumont*, in *Early American Literature* 52 (2017), 729-748.

“The Book that Franklin Never Wrote,” a review essay of Paul C. Pasles, *Benjamin Franklin’s Numbers: An Unsung Mathematical Odyssey*, in *Metascience* 17 (2008), 475-79.

“Loyal Verses, Tory Curses of the American Revolution,” a review essay of Cynthia Dubin Edelberg, *Jonathan Odell: The Loyalist Poet of the American Revolution*, in *New Jersey History* 106 (Spring / Summer 1988), 87-99

Blog Essays, Web-Based and Media Interviews, and Video/Digital Broadcasts

“Ben and Joe,” a video interview about Benjamin Franklin’s friendship with Joseph Priestley, hosted by Erika Funke, WVIA (public, Northeastern Pennsylvania) television, April 14, 2022

“Eclipsing the Occult in Early America: Benjamin Franklin and His Almanacs,” a blog essay, *The Conversation*, August 8, 2017, at <http://theconversation.com/eclipsing-the-occult-in-early-america-benjamin-franklin-and-his-almanacs-80309> [accessed August 8, 2017; 39,593 reads as of March 10, 2018]

“The Imperial Franklin: Revisiting and Revising North America’s Role in the British Empire,” a blog essay, *Common-Place: The Journal of Early American Life* 17, i (January 2017), at <http://common-place.org/book/the-imperial-franklin-revisiting-and-revising-north-americas-role-in-the-british-empire/> [accessed March 16, 2017]

“Benjamin Franklin: Empire Man or Radical Political Theorist?,” a blog essay, *Readex Report* 11, iv (November 2016), at <http://www.readex.com/readex-report/benjamin-franklin-empire-man-or-radical-political-theorist> [accessed March 16, 2017]

“Benjamin Franklin says “WE ARE ONE,” a blog essay, *Oxford University Press website* (June 28, 2016), at <https://blog.oup.com/2016/06/benjamin-franklin-printing-currency-congress/> [accessed April 15, 2017]

“The Author’s Corner with Carla Mulford,” an interview with John Fea, at *The Way of Improvement Leads Home* (July 6, 2015), at <https://thewayofimprovement.com/2015/07/06/the-authors-corner-with-carla-mulford/> [accessed March 16, 2017]

National Geographic Explorer Special, *Benjamin Franklin’s Pirate Fleet*, originally aired Apr. 6, 2010. Anchor speaker on Franklin’s involvement, during the period of negotiations for the Treaty of Paris, in hiring Luke Ryan, John Paul Jones, and others to engage in piracy around the coasts of England in search of potential prisoners to exchange for American prisoners. Available on DVD from <http://shop.nationalgeographic.com/ngs/product/ng-channel-shop/ngc-expedition-week/ben-franklin-s-pirate-fleet-dvd-r>

National Archives Experience Program, “The Men Who Signed the Treaty of Paris,” October 3, 2008. Spoke on Franklin among a panel of specialists on the Treaty of Paris of 1783, to mark the opening of an exhibition related to the Treaty, on October 3, 2008. Video of the program is available here: <http://www.archives.gov/nae/news/featured-programs/>

Oregon Public Broadcasting’s *American Passages* series, designed for classroom use. Commentator on video, “The Spirit of Nationalism.” Available January 2003 for purchase and available at <http://www.learner.org/amerpass/>.

Introductions, Forewords, Afterwords, Newsletter Articles

“Susanna Rowson and Her Critics, Moving Beyond *Charlotte Temple*: A Foreword,” in Special Issue of *Studies in American Fiction* 38, i-ii (Spring/Fall 2011), vii-xiv.

“Introduction.” In *The Cambridge Companion to Benjamin Franklin*, ed. Carla Mulford. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009. Pages 1-10.

“Imagining Benjamin Franklin,” Afterword in *Benjamin Franklin: The Autobiography and Other Writings*. Ed. L. Jesse Lemisch. Signet Classics edition. New York: New American Library, 2001. Pages 344-52.

“Introduction.” In *Teaching the Literatures of Early America*. Ed. Carla Mulford. New York: Modern Language Association, 1999. Pages 1-6.

Forum in Teaching Early American Writings, Introduction: “The Uses of the Spanish Imperial Past in the Early ‘American’ Classroom,” *Heath Anthology of American Literature Newsletter*, No. 12 (Fall, 1994), 1-2. Available on www: www.georgetown.edu/tamlit/essays/forum_intro.html

“Recovering the Colonial, Beginning Again: On Teaching American Writings to 1800,” *Heath Anthology of American Literature Newsletter*, No. 11 (Spring, 1994), 2-8. Available on [www: www.georgetown.edu/tamlit/essays/colonial.html](http://www.georgetown.edu/tamlit/essays/colonial.html)

Book Reviews

Devin Vartija, *The Color of Equality: Race and Common Humanity in Enlightenment Thought*, in *The Eighteenth-Century Intelligencer* n.s. 37.2 (September 2023), 41-44.

Henrietta Harrison, *The Perils of Interpreting: The Extraordinary Lives of Two Translators between Qing China and the British Empire*, in *The Eighteenth-Century Intelligencer* n.s. 37.1 (March 2023), 36-40.

Carl Benn, ed., *A Mohawk Memoir from the War of 1812: John Norton, Teyoninhokarawen*, in *American Indian Culture and Research Journal* 46.1 (2023), 135-37.

Zachary Dorner, *Merchants of Medicines: The Commerce and Coercion of Health in Britain's Long Eighteenth Century*. *The Eighteenth-Century Intelligencer* n.s. 36 (Sept. 2022), 47-50.

W.G. Miller, *British Traders in the East Indies, 1770-1820: 'At Home in the Eastern Seas,'* in *The Eighteenth-Century Intelligencer* n.s. 36 (March 2022), 44-48.

Tim Cassedy, *Figures of Speech: Six Histories of Language and Identity in the Age of Revolutions*, in *Early American Literature* 55 (2020), 527-31.

Helen Thompson, *Fictional Matter: Empiricism, Corpuscles, and the Novel*, in *Modern Language Review* 114 (January 2019) 122-25.

Justin du Rivage, *Revolution against Empire: Taxes, Politics, and the Origins of American Independence*, in *American Historical Review* 123 (June 2018), 939-40.

Megan Walsh, *The Portrait and the Book: Illustration and Literary Culture in Early America*, in *Early American Literature* 53 (June 2018) 611-17.

Maureen Tuthill, *Health and Sickness in the Early American Novel: Social Affection and Eighteenth-Century Medicine*, in *Modern Language Review* 113 (May 2018) 378-79.

John M. Dixon, *The Enlightenment of Cadwallader Colden: Empire, Science, and Intellectual Culture in British New York*, in *Eighteenth-Century Scotland*, No. 31 (Spring 2017) 19-20.

Richard Bourke. *Empire and Revolution: The Political Life of Edmund Burke*, in *Eighteenth-Century Studies* 50 (2017) 447-50.

Ellen R. Cohn, et al., eds. *The Papers of Benjamin Franklin, Vol. 41, September 16, 1783 through February 29, 1784* in *Journal of American History* 103 (2017) 1023-25.

Andrew Pettegree, *The Invention of News: How the World Came to Know about Itself*, in *Eighteenth-Century Studies* 49 (2016) 306-09.

Jeremy Black, *British Politics and Foreign Policy, 1744-57: Mid-Century Crisis*, in *Journal of British Studies* 55 (2016) 808-09.

Lisa Herb Smith, *The First Great Awakening in Colonial American Newspapers*, in *Pennsylvania History* 82 (2015), 216-218.

Peter P. Hill, *Joel Barlow: American Diplomat and Nation Builder*, in *The Historian* 76 (2014), 586-87.

Lorraine Smith Pangle, *The Political Philosophy of Benjamin Franklin*, in *Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography* 133 (July 2009), 289-90.

Joseph Nicolai, *The Life and Traditions of the Red Man*, ed. Annette Kolodny, in *American Indian Culture and Research Journal* 33, i (2009), 262-64.

James Delbourgo, *A Most Amazing Scene of Wonders: Electricity and Enlightenment in Early America*; Stanley Finger, *Doctor Franklin's Medicine*; and *Science and Empire in the Atlantic World*, ed. James Delbourgo and Nicholas Dew, in *Journal of the Early Republic* 29 (2009), 339-53.

Eric Stockdale, *'Tis Treason, My Good Man!: Four Revolutionary Presidents and a Piccadilly Bookshop*, in *Papers of the Bibliographical Society of America* 101 (2007), 255-57.

Lester C. Olson, *Benjamin Franklin's Vision of American Community: A Study in Rhetorical Iconology*, in *The American Historical Review* 111 (2006), 157-58.

Etsuko Taketani, *U.S. Women Writers and the Discourses of Colonialism, 1825-1861*, in *Journal of the Early Republic* 25 (2005), 516-18.

Bernard Bailyn, *To Begin the World Anew: The Genius and Ambiguities of the American Founders*, in *Early American Literature* 39 (2004), 393-99.

Eliga H. Gould, *The Persistence of Empire: British Political Culture in the Age of the American Revolution*, in *The New England Quarterly* 75 (2002), 157-60.

Nian-Sheng Huang, *Franklin's Father Josiah: Life of a Colonial Boston Tallow Chandler, 1657-1745*, in *Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography* 125 (2001), 405-08.

David Shields, *Civil Tongues and Polite Letters*, in *American Literature* 70 (1998), 397-98.

Francis Jennings, *Benjamin Franklin, Politician: The Mask and the Man*, in *Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography* 121 (1997), 371-74.

Robert Middlekauff, *Benjamin Franklin and His Enemies*, in *Pennsylvania History* 64 (1997), 103-05.

Sacvan Bercovitch, gen. ed., *The Cambridge History of American Literature, Vol. I: 1590-1820*, in *American Literature* 68 (1996), 227-28.

Susan E. Klepp and Billy G. Smith, eds., *The Infortunate: The Voyage and Adventures of William Moraley, an Indentured Servant*, in *Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography* 117 (1993), 339-41.

William C. Dowling, *Poetry and Ideology in Revolutionary Connecticut*, in *Early American Literature* 27 (1992), 226-29.

Larry J. Reynolds, *European Revolutions and the American Literary Renaissance*, in *American Literature* 63 (1991), 231-32.

J.A. Leo Lemay, ed., *Robert Bolling Woos Anne Miller: Love and Courtship in Colonial Virginia, 1760*, in *Early American Literature* 26 (1991), 207-11.

Kenneth A. Lockridge, *The Diary, and Life, of William Byrd II of Virginia, 1674-1744*, in *Seventeenth-Century News* 38 (Spring / Summer 1990), 19-20.

Karen Ordahl Kupperman, ed., *Captain John Smith: A Select Edition of His Writings*, in *The Southern Quarterly* 27, iv (Summer 1989), 120-22.

Albert Furtwangler, *American Silhouettes: Rhetorical Identities of the Founders*, in *The Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography* 113 (1989), 470-72.

Cathy N. Davidson, *Revolution and the Word: The Rise of the Novel in America*, in *The Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography* 112 (1988), 462-63.

Robert A. Ferguson, *Law and Letters in American Culture*, in *The Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography* 112 (April 1988), 289-91.

Darwin Payne, *Owen Wister: Chronicler of the West, Gentleman of the East*, in *The Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography* 111 (1987), 261-64.

Helen Hartman Gemmill, *E.L., The Bread Box Papers: A Biography of Elizabeth Chapman Lawrence*, in *The Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography* 109 (January 1985), 93-95.

Carol F. Karlsen and Laurie Crumpacker, eds., *The Journal of Esther Edwards Burr, 1754-1757*, in *Resources for American Literary Study* 14 (1984), 169-72.

David S. Reynolds, *George Lippard*, in *The Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography* 107 (July 1983), 473-75.